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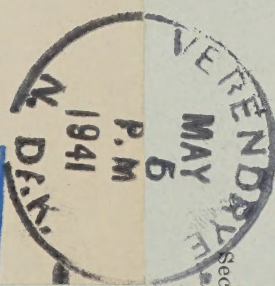
Frontier Gardens

Verendrye, N. Dak.

Gladialis catalog

Presents

The 49 Frontiersmen
of the Gladialis
World for 1941

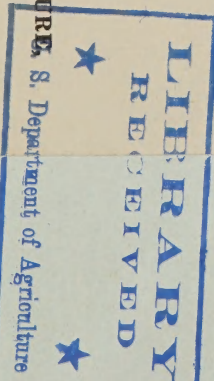


U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, S. Department of Agriculture

WASHINGTON, D. C.

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
Fruit and Vegetable Crops and Diseases

GPO 8-3591



To All Who Love Flowers

This is my first list featuring the 49 Frontiersmen of the Gladiolus World. I hope it will meet with your approval and be both entertaining and helpful to you in the selection of varieties so that you may come to look forward to succeeding years' versions of the Fortyniners, the which will be made possible through your merited and continued support.

The selection of any definite number of so-called "best" varieties is not an easy matter (and therefore rarely attempted) for the reason that varieties can perform quite differently in various sections of the country due to varying conditions of soil and climate. Other factors as culture, etc., must also be considered in judging varieties. Even should such a list claim distinction for a limited region, certain reservations would yet have to be made, for no variety is altogether perfect even under conditions most favorable for that variety.

Therefore, when a grower proposes a list of universally "best" varieties, as I have tried to do, it is to be expected that he reasonably justify his selections. This I believe I am able to do. For, in addition to my own observations as a grower, I carefully check popularity in symposiums, records of show winnings and catalogings of all varieties in commerce, and welcome the confidential comments and suggestions given me by leading growers over the country. Selections are made without prejudice, for I have no financial interest in new introductions and I carry small stocks so I can readily discard one variety for another if necessary. Naturally, the Frontiersmen have their faults, the most outstanding of which I have called attention to in the brief descriptions. Despite these reservations, I feel my selections constitute as fine an array of gladiolus personalities as can be found.

My stocks of many varieties are very limited this year and so I advise early orders to avoid disappointment. The collection offers are recommended as giving the most variety and bloom at minimum cost, especially in the medium sizes. I am proud to be able to offer the new patented varieties of Carl Salbach of Berkley, California. Together with a few other growers and seed firms, I am permitted by Mr. Salbach to sell these outstanding varieties in the United States this year. Restrictions as to their sale will be found under terms of sale elsewhere in this list.

At a time when the world is rife with dissension and strife and wanton destruction, the growing of flowers may seem very worthless and out of place; yet few things could offer a better respite from the tension due to world conditions. To all of you, whether you are fortunate enough to have a garden of your own or not, a cordial invitation is extended to visit my gardens in blooming season.

FREDERICK WOLHOWE

The 49 Frontiersmen

Are Shown in heavy type

WHITE AND CREAMY WHITE

BOB WHITE (Zimmer 1934) M. Dec. 6-8. Tall sturdy white with small rose-red blotch. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.

EUIDES (Errey 1935) M. Exh. Com. 8-10. Large ivory white, edges blushed pink. L. 10c; M. 2-15c, 10-60c.

JERSEY CREAM (Evans 1936) M. Com. Dec. 6-8. Rich deep cream. Beautifully shaped medium size florets. L. 2-12c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c.

MAID OF ORLEANS (Pfitzer 1930) EM. Com. Dec. 6-8. Large milky white with cream throat. The most widely grown white in the world today. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

MARGARET BEATON (Twomey 1937) LM. Exh. Com. 6-8. Large tall snowy white with small vermilion throat mark. Very beautiful, but sometimes crooks. L. 40c; M. 30c, 10-\$2.40; S. 20c, 10-\$1.60.

MARY ELIZABETH (Stevens 1931) L. Com. Dec. 6-8. Medium size ruffled opaque white with creamy yellow throat. Beautiful and very popular. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.

MATTERHORN (Pfitzer 1936) LM. Exh. 6-8. Creamy throated pure white with buds of greenish cast. Large shapely florets of heavy substance on strong stems. Consistent performer. A greatly improved Mammoth White. Due to slow propagating qualities stock of this is scarce over the country. Available only in collections of the 49 Frontiersmen.

MYRNA (Pruitt 1939) M. Exh. Com. 8-10. Heavily ruffled ivory white blooms on medium tall spike. Destined for great popularity. L. 75c; M. 50c; S. 25c, 10-\$2.00.

SHIRLEY TEMPLE (Pruitt 1937) LM. Exh. Com. 6-8. Immense ruffled light cream, deeper throat. Tall, vigorous and very beautiful but will crook in hot weather. Best to plant large bulbs deep and stake the plants. L. 2-12c, 10-50c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c; S. 10-20c.

SNOWPRINCESS (Pfitzer 1937) E. Exh. Com. 6-8. Large milky white considered by some authorities to sound the knell for Maid of Orleans; others object to greenish cast. Tall, vigorous and a dependable bloomer. L. 25c; M. 15c, 10-\$1.20; S. 10c, 10-80c.

STAR OF BETHLEHEM (Pfitzer 1932) M. Exh. 6-8. Very large pure snow white with touch of cream in throat. Heavy well-formed florets are well placed on a tall wiry stem. One of the very best whites except for the fact that bulbs show a tendency toward disease. L. 2-10c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

VREDENBURGH (Pfitzer 1937) VE. Com. Dec. 5-6. Still another excellent white from Pfitzer. An improved Polar Ice, being larger, healthier and more vigorous. Especially valuable as an early commercial. Hard to keep this out of the 49 best. L. 25c; M. 15c; S. 10c.

YELLOW

AMBERGLOW (Palmer 1936) E. Com. Dec. 6-8. Deep amber yellow. The beautifully recurved and well arranged florets make an attractive spike. L. 15c, 10-\$1.20; M. 10c, 10-80c; S. 2-10c, 10-40c.

CLARION (Crow 1934) E. Com. Dec. 5-7. A good early light yellow. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.

GOLDEN CUP (Palmer 1932) M. Com. Dec. 5-6. Deep yellow flaked darker. Popular. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.

GOLDEN GODDESS (Salbach 1935) M. Exh. Com. 10-12. Medium size deep rich yellow. High color value. Long compact flowerhead on tall strong plant. The first patented gladiolus. See conditions of sale elsewhere in this list regarding patent restrictions. No large bulbs available except in collections. M. 3-20c, 6-35c.

JASIMINE (Palmer 1939) E. Com. Dec. 6-7. Clear pale lemon yellow, beautifully ruffled. Tall strong spike. A sister seedling of Amrita, Amulet and Barcarole. M. 30c.

JUNE BRIDE (Salbach 1939) LM. Exh. Com. 5-6. Clear light yellow with soft red blotch on lower petals. Large well-placed florets on long flowerhead. Patented; see terms of sale. L. \$1.00, 3-\$2.00; M. 50c, 3-\$1.00.

MISS BLOOMINGTON (Kunderd) E. Com. Dec. 6-8. Tall light yellow. Excellent every way. The best early yellow I know of. L. 2-10c; M. 3-10c; S. 10-15c.

SIR GALAHAD (Salbach 1939) LM. Exh. 6-7. Soft creamy yellow with beautiful contrasting diamond shaped blotch of rich crimson. Large slightly recurved florets on tall strong spike. Very different from June Bride, though in same color class. Patented. See terms of sale. L. \$1.00, 3-\$2.00; M. 50c, 3-\$1.00.

BUFF AND APRICOT

AMRITA (Palmer 1937) M. Com. Dec. 5-6. Shades of light buff, well blended, with warm yellow throat. Heavily ruffled florets on strong stem. L. 15c; M. 10c, 10-80c.

AMULET (Palmer 1938) LM. Com. Dec. 6-8. Clear capucine orange buff. Medium size, heavily ruffled, well placed florets. A variety with a future. L. 50c; M. 30c; S. 20c.

DUNA (Palmer 1932) M. Com. Dec. 5-6. Soft light pinky buff. A fine florist variety. L. 2-10c; 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.

HELEN OF TROY (Salbach 1939) M. Exh. Com. 6-8. Very large soft light apricot with smoky brown blotch faintly edged scarlet. One of the most beautiful varieties extant. Excellent substance, form and placement. Patented. See terms of sale. L. \$1.00, 3-\$2.00; M. 50c, 3-\$1.00.

PARADISE (Pruitt 1936) M. Com. Dec. 8-10. Slightly ruffled apricot buff with narrow scarlet hair lines in throat. Very popular. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

ORANGE

BARCAROLE (Palmer 1937) M. Com. Dec. 6-7. Beautiful clear salmon orange. Medium large florets of heavy substance, ruffled and well placed. L. 50c; M. 30c; S. 20c.



BIT o'HEAVEN (Crow 1937) M. Dec. 8-10. Rich orange with yellow throat. Many medium size florets on a stretchy spike. Dependable performer. L. 2-12c, 10-50c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c; S. 10-20c.

BRIGHTSIDE (Prestgard 1934) E. Com. Dec. 5-6. A captivating bittersweet orange with canary yellow throat. Crinkled medium size blooms on straight spike. Easy grower. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

CORAL GLOW (Ellis 1936) M. Com. Dec. 5-6. Rich coral orange—a wonderful color. Large blooms of heavy substance well placed on strong stems. L. 25c; M. 15c, 10-\$1.20.

KING'S RANSOM (Almey-McCaw 1938) VE. Com. Dec. 6-8. Peach red blending to golden apricot. Bright color. Ruffled florets on straight spike. M. 2-10c, 10-40c.

LA FIESTA (Salbach 1934) M. Dec. 6-7. Medium size bright orange blooms on tall ribbony spike which often crooks for me. L. 2-15c.

UNCAS (Webster 1937) M. Com. Dec. 6-8. Attractive autumn coloring of burnt orange with deeper peppering in throat. Strong growing. M. 10c, 10-80c.

SALMON

ALADDIN (Palmer 1938) M. Exh. Com. 8-10. Immense blooms of soft yet bright salmon pink with creamy blotch, well expanded and beautifully ruffled, on a long flowerhead. Robust grower. Very outstanding—and how! L. 50c; M. 30c, 10-\$2.40; S. 20c, 10-\$1.60.

ANQUEST (Mitsch 1937) M. Com. Dec. 5-6. Beautiful light salmon with cream throat blotch. L. 10c; M. 2-15c.

EARLY DAWN (Briggs) VE. Com. Dec. 6-8. Geranium to coral pink, with small red lines in throat. Large for being so early. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.

JOH. S. BACH (Pfitzer 1932) E. Exh. 10-12. Orange salmon with lighter throat marked by white median lines. Strong grower. L. 2-15c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c.

KING OF HEARTS (Salbach 1939) LM. Exh. Com. 7-8. One of the largest of all gladiolus. The individual florets, often 8" across, are of heavy substance and are perfectly placed on a strong stem. Color is light coral red with light carmine throat line. Patented. See terms of sale. L. \$1.00, 3-\$2.00; M. 50c, 3-\$1.00.

MARGARET FULTON (Ogrodnichuk 1932) E. Com. Dec. 6-8. Rich coral pink blooms of medium size. Reliable bloomer and a florists' favorite. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

MARGUERITE (Pommert 1939) M. Exh. Com. 6-8. Large tall clear watermelon pink with cream throat. Nicely ruffled and of good substance. L. \$1.00; M. 75c; 10-\$6.75.

MISS NEW ZEALAND (Julyan 1933) M. Exh. 6-8. Deep salmon pink suffused rose; cherry throat blotch. Huge florets on long flowerheads so heavy they sometimes crook. L. 10c; M. 2-12c, 10-50c.

PICARDY (Palmer 1931) M. Exh. Com. 6-8. This clear light salmon pink is still the world's most popular variety, and the parent of many fine new ones. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

SMILING MAESTRO (Christ 1933) M. Exh. Com. 6-8. Deep salmon rose flaked darker. Large wide open blooms on good spike. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

SCARLET

ALGONQUIN (Palmer 1939) E. Exh. Com. 8-9. Brilliant glowing scarlet. Large wide open ruffled florets on tall straight spike. Very fine. L. 50c; M. 30c; S. 20c.

BEACON (Palmer 1935) M. Exh. Com. 8-10. Clear bright rose scarlet with large cream blotch. Somewhat ruffled blooms on tall straight spike. Very showy. A good healthy variety and a great favorite. L. 2-15c; M. 2-10c, 10-40c.

RED PHIPPS (Briggs 1932) M. Com. Dec. 8-10. Light scarlet red. Medium tall straight spike. An excellent cut-flower variety. M. 3-10c, 10-25c.

VALERIA (Pruitt 1938) EM. Exh. Com. 5-7. Soft light red, almost salmon-scarlet. Good substance and A-1 habits except that florets sometimes crowd. L. 40c; M. 25c; S. 15c, 10-\$1.00.

VELA (Heemskerk 1937) EM. Com. 6-8. Rosy toned scarlet red somewhat deeper in throat. Excellent form and placement. Very fine. M. 20c.

RED

COMMANDER KOEHL (Pfitzer 1929) M. Exh. Dec. 6-8. Large deep blood red. Still winning prizes and very popular despite tendency toward weak stem. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

FLAMING METEOR (Mitsch 1934) M. Exh. 4-5. Giant ruffled flaming red. L. 2-15c; M. 2-10c.

HINDENBURG'S MEMORY (Pfitzer 1937) M. Exh. Com. 6-7. Deep scarlet red somewhat lighter than Comm. Koehl, on which it is Pfitzer's own improvement. One of the world's great varieties, though with me it shows a tendency toward short spikes. L. 50c; M. 30c.

REWI FALLU (Fallu 1935) M. Exh. 6-8. A large deep blood red that has enjoyed a meteoric rise to popularity. Not extra tall, but a robust grower. L. 2-15c; M. 2-10c, 10-40c; S. 3-10c.

WALKOVER (Pfitzer 1936) EM. Exh. Com. 6-7. Deep glistening red. Large round florets on medium tall spike. A very fine red. M. 20c, 10-\$1.60.

DARK RED

ARABELLA (Pfitzer 1933) M. Exh. Dec. 6-7. Glossy dark purple red, almost black. Large florets of heavy texture on long strong stems. M. 15c.

BLACK OPAL (Errey 1936) M. Exh. 8-10. Very rich deep maroon. The blooms are well placed on tall straight spikes. A good grower. L. 25c; M. 15c, 10-\$1.20.

LIGHT AND CREAM PINK

ARIADNE (Mitch 1937) E. Exh. Com. 8-10. White blushed pink with large crimson blotch on a yellow ground. A novelty with good growing habits. L. 25c; M. 15c.

CAMELLIA (Palmer 1937) M. Com. Dec. 6-8. Blush white tinted pink with small orange-scarlet blotch on cream background. Tall and beautiful. L. 15c; M. 10c, 10-80c.

CANDY HEART (Salbach 1938) M. Exh. Com. 5-6. Soft clear flesh pink, blotched light carmine. Very large blooms well placed on tall strong spike. L. 40c; M. 25c, 10-\$1.50; S. 15c, 10-\$1.00.

GRAND OPERA (Salbach 1938) M. Exh. 5-7. Massive blooms of soft clear light pink with slight red feathering in throat. Patented. See terms of sale. L. \$1.00, 3-\$2.00; M. 50c, 3-\$1.00.

GRETA GARBO (Pfitzer 1937) M. Exh. Com. 6-8. Beautiful delicate light rose with creamy lower petals. Harmonizing buds of soft salmon rose. The perfectly formed, well-expanded florets are perfectly placed on a long slender stem. Vigorous grower. L. \$1.25; M. 75c; S. 50c.

MISS AMERICA (Salbach 1938) M. Exh. Com. 5-6. Delicate flesh pink. Florets wide open and consistently well placed on a good spike. Beautiful and a vigorous grower. L. 30c, 10-\$2.40; M. 20c, 10-\$1.60; S. 15c.

REVERIE (Palmer 1934) M. Com. Dec. 6-8. Pale shrimp pink with creamy throat. Lightly ruffled blooms. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.

PURE AND LIGHT ROSE PINK

CALIFORNIA (Salbach 1939) M. Exh. 6-8. Immense pure geranium pink slightly deeper in throat. Florets round, slightly ruffled and of heavy substance. Patented. See terms of sale. L. \$1.00, 3-\$2.00; M. 50c, 3-\$1.00.

CHAMOUNY (Baerman 1938) M. Exh. Dec. 8-10. Brilliant light rose pink. Medium size blooms on long stem. Fine color and a distinct variety. L. 50c; M. 30c, 10-\$2.40.

PEGGY LOU (Wilson 1938) M. Exh. Com. 6-8. From the same cross as Picardy, this prize-winning variety differs from its sister in that it is on the blue-pink side, being a deep shrimp pink with a rosy cast, has somewhat rounder florets and shorter stems but longer flowerheads. L. 15c, 10-\$1.20; M. 2-15c, 10-60c; S. 2-10c, 10-40c.

PHYLLIS McQUISTON (Stewart 1934) M. Com. Dec. 5-7. Glistening pure pink with lighter throat. Excellent every way except that florets could open wider. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

ROSA VAN LIMA EM. Exh. Com. 7-8. From out of Holland comes this fine bright rose pink with a violet cast. Large wide open blooms well placed on a good spike. An excellent commercial. L. 20c, 10-\$1.60; M. 15c, 10-\$1.00.

RIMA (Mitch 1937) M. Exh. Com. 6-7. Delicate light lilac pink with cream throat. Color, form, substance and vigor combine to make this a variety of the first magnitude. L. 15c; M. 10c, 10-80c.

SALBACH's ORCHID (Salbach 1930) M. Com. Dec. 6-8. This lavender pink with its wide-open, well-placed, somewhat ruffled blooms of heavy substance may be considered a pinker Minuet. L. 2-10c; M. 3-10c.

DEEP ROSE AND ROSE RED

DREAM o'BEAUTY (Zimmer 1931) M. Com. Dec. 6-8. Beautiful color of American Beauty rose red. A favorite with florists and home gardeners despite a tendency for the large round florets to come badly placed. L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.

EARLY ROSE (Jack 1937) E. Com. Dec. 7-8. Nicely blended medium and dark shades of rose on a willowy spike. Good substance and placement and an easy grower. L. 2-15c, 10-60c; M. 2-10c, 10-40c; S. 10-20c.

LEONA (Pruitt 1938) LM. Exh. Com. 7-8. Very deep rich rose red that is much admired. Excellent facing and placement; tall and vigorous. **L. 10c; M. 2-12c, 10-50c.**

RED LORY (Errey 1928) M. Exh. 8-10. Carmine rose with purple red throat. Not a beautiful color harmony, but a very showy variety nevertheless, and an easy grower. **L. 2-10c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.**

ROSALIE (Burgess 1939) M. Exh. Com. 8-10. Very attractive wine red with cream throat marked carmine. Good habits and a strong grower. **L. 25c, 10-\$2.00; M. 15c, 10-\$1.20; S. 10c, 10-80c.**

ZAUBERFLOTE (Pfitzer 1934) M. Exh. Com. 6-8. Peach rose with vivid red blotch harmonizing beautifully. First class habits and a strong grower. **L. 2-15c; M. 2-10c, 10-40c.**

PURPLE

CHAS. DICKENS (Pfitzer 1926) M. Exh. Com. 6-8. Tall growing violet purple. Old but still hard to beat in its color section. **L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.**

GLOAMING (Zimmer 1937) E. Com. Dec. 6-8. Bright purple with white throat. Medium large florets well placed on long stretchy spike. An excellent commercial. Vigorous grower. **L. 10c.**

KING LEAR (Palmer 1938) E. Exh. Dec. 4-6. Large ruffled deep reddish purple florets edged silver. Tall and sturdy. **L. 50c; M. 30c; S. 20c.**

PURPLE BEAUTY (Roozen 1939) M. Exh. Com. 6-7. Deep reddish purple. Large florets of excellent substance. A coming commercial. **M. 30c.**

LAVENDER

ELOISE (Dorrett 1937) L. Com. Dec. 6-8. Beautiful color of clear dark lavender. Florets are not large, but color, performance and commercial qualities recommend it. **L. 2-15c; M. 2-10c, 10-40c.**

HERTRUDE SWENSON (Swenson 1937) L. Exh. 12-14. Beautiful shade of mauve with white throat. Many open medium size blooms perfectly placed. **L. 10c; M. 2-12c.**

ISOLA BELLA (Pfitzer 1935) M. Exh. 8-10. Beautiful cattleya pink with a soft lilac hue. Slightly ruffled, wide open florets of good substance well placed on tall strong spike. **M. 2-10c, 10-40c.**

KING ARTHUR (Arenius 1930) M. Dec. 4-5. Heavily ruffled large florets of a deep rosy lavender or mauve. Very beautiful and justly popular despite the few open. **L. 2-12c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c; S. 10-15c.**

MINUET (Coleman 1922) L. Exh. Com. 5-7. Clear light lavender. Good substance and placement. Old but still a leader in its color class. **L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.**

LIGHT AND DARK VIOLET

BLUE ADMIRAL (Christ 1933) M. Exh. Com. 5-6. Clear dark violet blue. Strong stems and a vigorous grower. As good as any deep blue. **L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c; S. 10-15c.**

BLUE BEAUTY (Pfitzer 1935) EM. Exh. Com. 5-7. Light blue with edges of petals overlaid violet-blue. Large, round, wide-open florets on tall strong stems. **L. 10c, 10-80c; M. 2-12c, 10-50c; S. 3-10c, 10-30c.**

MAX REGER (Pfitzer 1933) EM. Exh. Dec. 7-8. Light lavender blue with darker throat markings ending in small sharp white points. Florets very graceful and well placed. One of the very best blues. **L. 2-12c, 10-50c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c.**

MILFORD (Rides 1934) EM. Exh. Com. 7-9. Clear light blue. Good sized florets well placed on a tall strong stem. Vigorous grower. Very popular. **L. 2-12c, 10-50c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c.**

RUDOLF SERKIN (Pfitzer 1934) M. Dec. 6-8. Pure dark pansy-blue. Large, well-formed rounded florets of good substance. Scarce. **M. 15c.**

BAGDAD (Palmer 1931) L. Exh. 6-8. Large smoky old rose. Very popular for the home garden but not a commercial variety. **L. 2-10c, 10-40c; M. 3-10c, 10-25c.**

CHIEF MULTNOMAH (Ellis 1938) M. Exh. 8-10. Smoky mahogany with large dark red blotch. Large, tall and strong growing. Very spectacular. **L. 25c; M. 15c, 10-\$1.20.**

MOTHER MACHREE (Stevens 1927) L. Exh. 8-12. Lustrous silvery lavender overlaid orange salmon toward edge. Many medium size blooms on a long straight spike. An old favorite. **L. 2-12c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c.**

VAGABOND PRINCE (Palmer 1935) M. Exh. Dec. 8-10. Iridescent garnet brown with small scarlet lip blotch. Medium size florets of good placement. A rich color, but fades if bloomed outdoors. **L. 2-12c, 10-50c; M. 3-10c, 10-30c; S. 10-20c.**

ZUNI (Mitsch 1937) M. Exh. 8-10. Combination of salmon and slate with light orange salmon feathering. Delicately ruffled medium large florets. Good placement. Healthy and vigorous grower. One of the finest smokies. **L. 15c; M. 10c.**

Terms of Sale

Cash with order. Remit by money order or check. North Dakota residents must include 2% sales tax with remittance. No order less than \$1.00 and no single item less than 10c. Five bulbs sold at half the price for ten. All offers made and orders accepted subject to stock unsold. No substitution of varieties without customer's consent; if we may substitute, please state second choices. Extras with all orders depending on size of order and surplus stocks. All stock guaranteed true to name, standard grade, state inspected for disease and insect pests, and to reach customer in live healthy condition. We want to satisfy, and will give courteous consideration to any complaints; however, we cannot be held responsible for factors beyond our control. Bulbs will be shipped after April 1, prepaid. Cultural directions included. (Right reserved to reject any order received after April 15.)

The varieties Golden Goddess, California, Grand Opera, Helen of Troy, June Bride, King of Hearts, and Sir Galahad are patented; bulbs of these are sold on the express condition that they may be grown for personal enjoyment of the blooms, but that no bulb or bulblet stock may be resold, leased, given away or in any way transferred without the written consent of Carl Salbach, the patentee, or his assigns.



Key to Descriptions

Varieties are classified according to color, the 49 Frontiersmen being designated by heavy type. Originator's name and year of release are shown in parentheses. Next in order is designated the blooming season: E-early, M-midseason, L-late, Exh., Com. and Dec. refer to type of flower—exhibition, commercial and decorative. 6-8, etc., means number florets open at one time. Under prices, L, M and S designate size of bulb. Standard grading is as follows: Large 1¼" or larger; Medium ¾"-1¼"; Small ¼"-¾" in diameter. Large bulbs as a rule produce two or more large flower spikes; medium bulbs will give one spike that compares favorably with those from larger bulbs, and will usually give some bulblet increase; small sizes are not sure to bloom but will produce nice large bulbs and bulblet increase for next year.



Join the NORTH DAKOTA STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY. Your yearly membership costs \$1.00 and brings you the Society's monthly magazine and a valuable membership premium. Address Harry A. Graves, Sec'y State College Station, Fargo, N. Dak.

Join, also, the NEW ENGLAND GALDIOLUS SOCIETY, INC. Regular membership of \$1.00 gives you full benefits of the Society and a copy of the regular edition of the Society's fine annual. Supplement membership of \$2.00 gives you the annual in deluxe binding together with quarterly supplements. Address Albin K. Parker, Sec'y, The New England Gladiolus Society, Inc., Norwood, Mass.

Collections

SALBACH PATENTED COLLECTION

CALIFORNIA
GRAND OPERA
HELEN OF TROY

JUNE BRIDE
KING OF HEARTS
SIR GALAHAD

One large bulb each, labeled—\$3.50

One medium bulb each, labeled—\$1.75

FRONTIERSMEN COLLECTION

One large bulb each of the 49 Frontiersmen,
separately labeled—\$10.00

One medium bulb each, labeled—\$6.00

(Those ordering the Salbach patented collection, may have the Frontiersmen collection, less the duplicate varieties of Helen of Troy and King of Hearts, at \$8.50 for the large size and \$5.25 for the medium size.)

TRAILMAKER COLLECTION

Bob White
Maid of Orleans
Mary Elizabeth
Golden Cup
Duna
Paradise
Brightside
Early Dawn
Margaret Fulton
Picardy
Smiling Maestro
Red Phipps

Comm. Koehl
Reverie
Phyllis McQuiston
Dream o'Beauty
Red Lory
Chas. Dickens
King Arthur
Minuet
Blue Admiral
Max Reger
Bagdad
Mother Machree

Two large bulbs each above varieties,
48 bulbs, labeled—\$2.00

Two medium bulbs each above varieties
48 bulbs, labeled—\$1.25

SCOUT COLLECTION

Euides
Star of Bethlehem
Shirley Temple
Prairie Gold
Bit o'Heaven
King's Ransom
J. S. Bach
Miss New Zealand
Beacon
Flaming Meteor

Rewi Fallu
Peggy Lou
Early Rose
Leona
Zauberflote
Eloise
Isola Bella
Blue Beauty
Milford
Vagabond Prince

Two medium bulbs each above varieties,
40 bulbs, labeled—\$1.75